FIG. 1

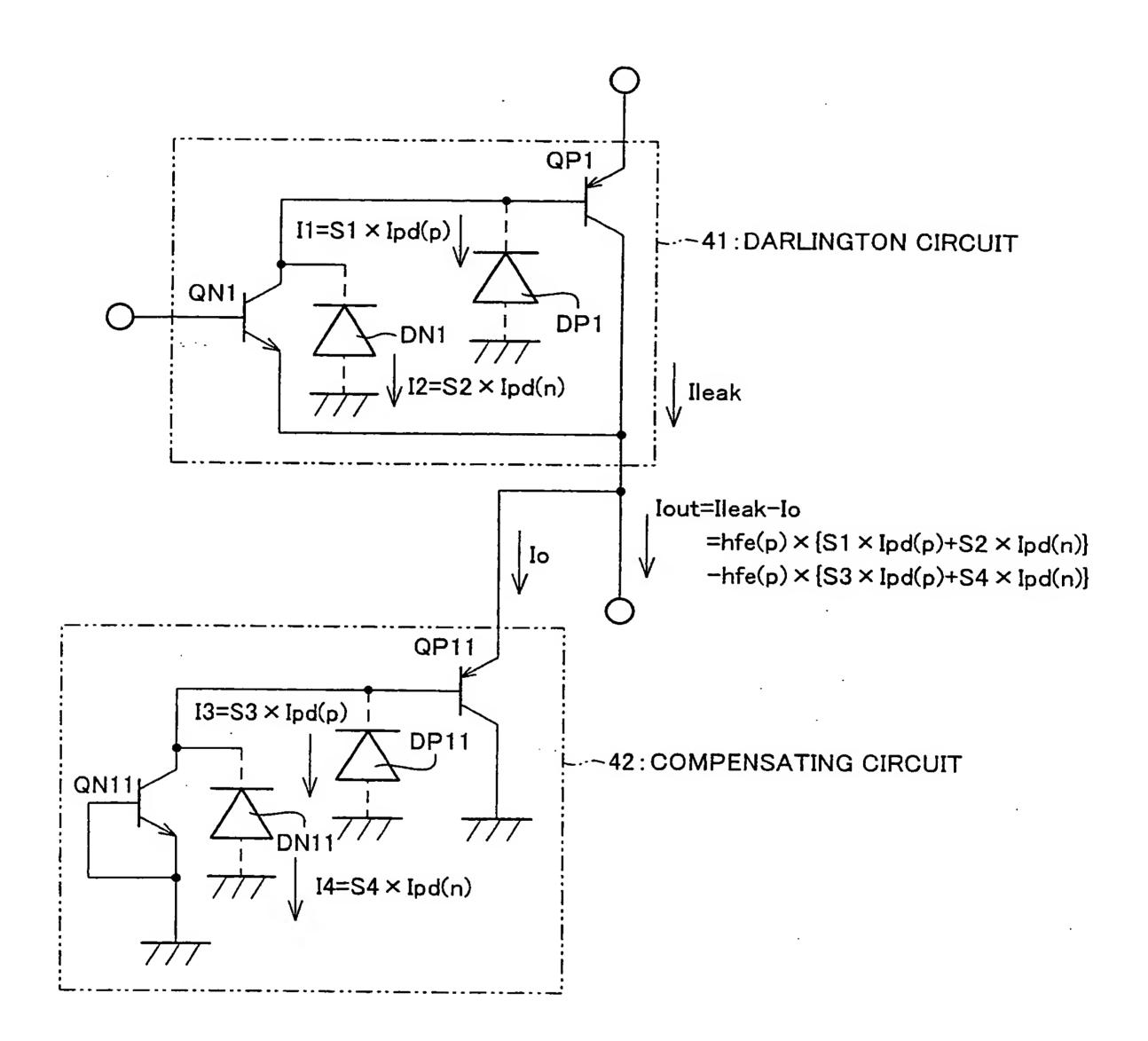


FIG. 2 RELATED ART

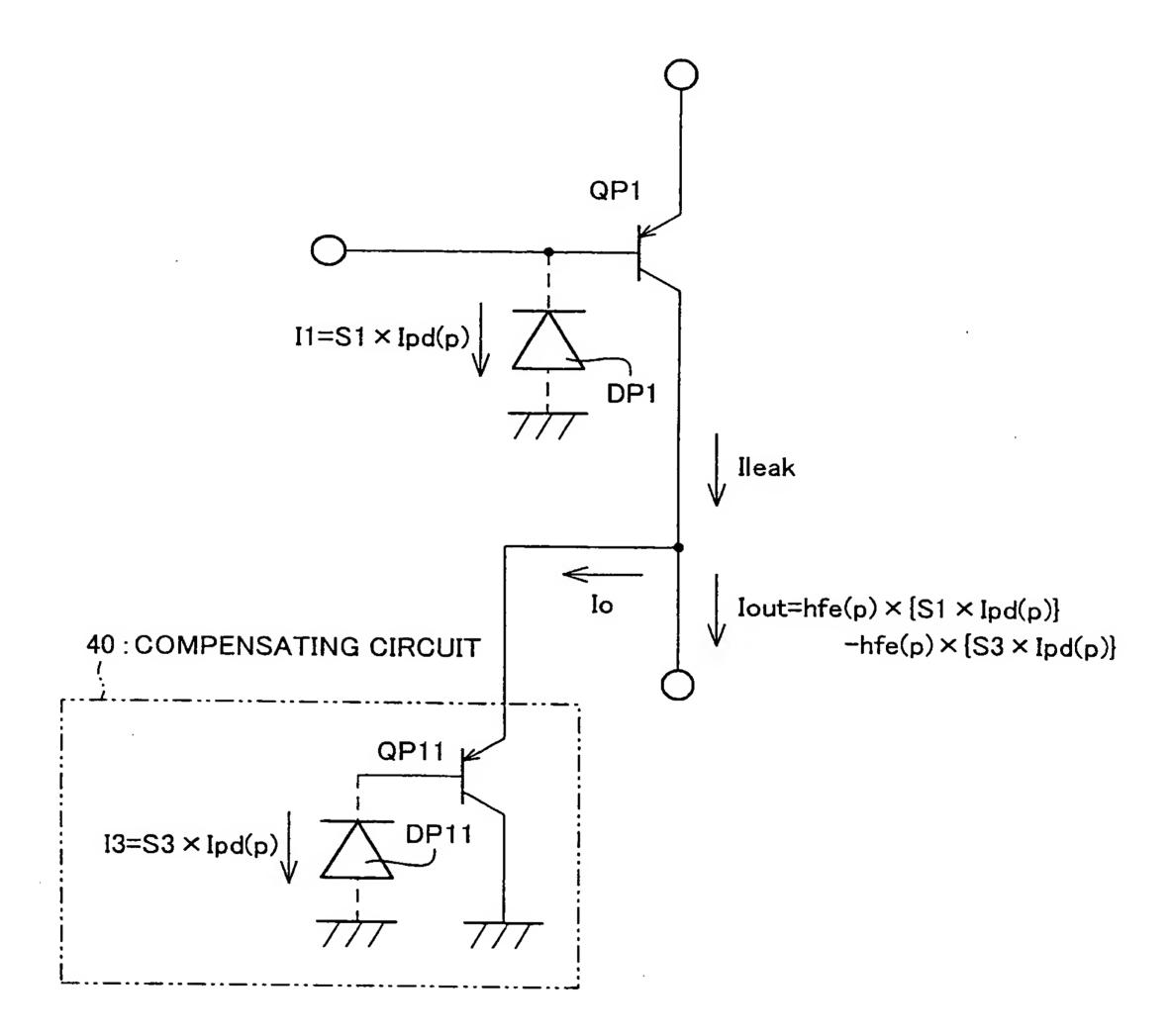
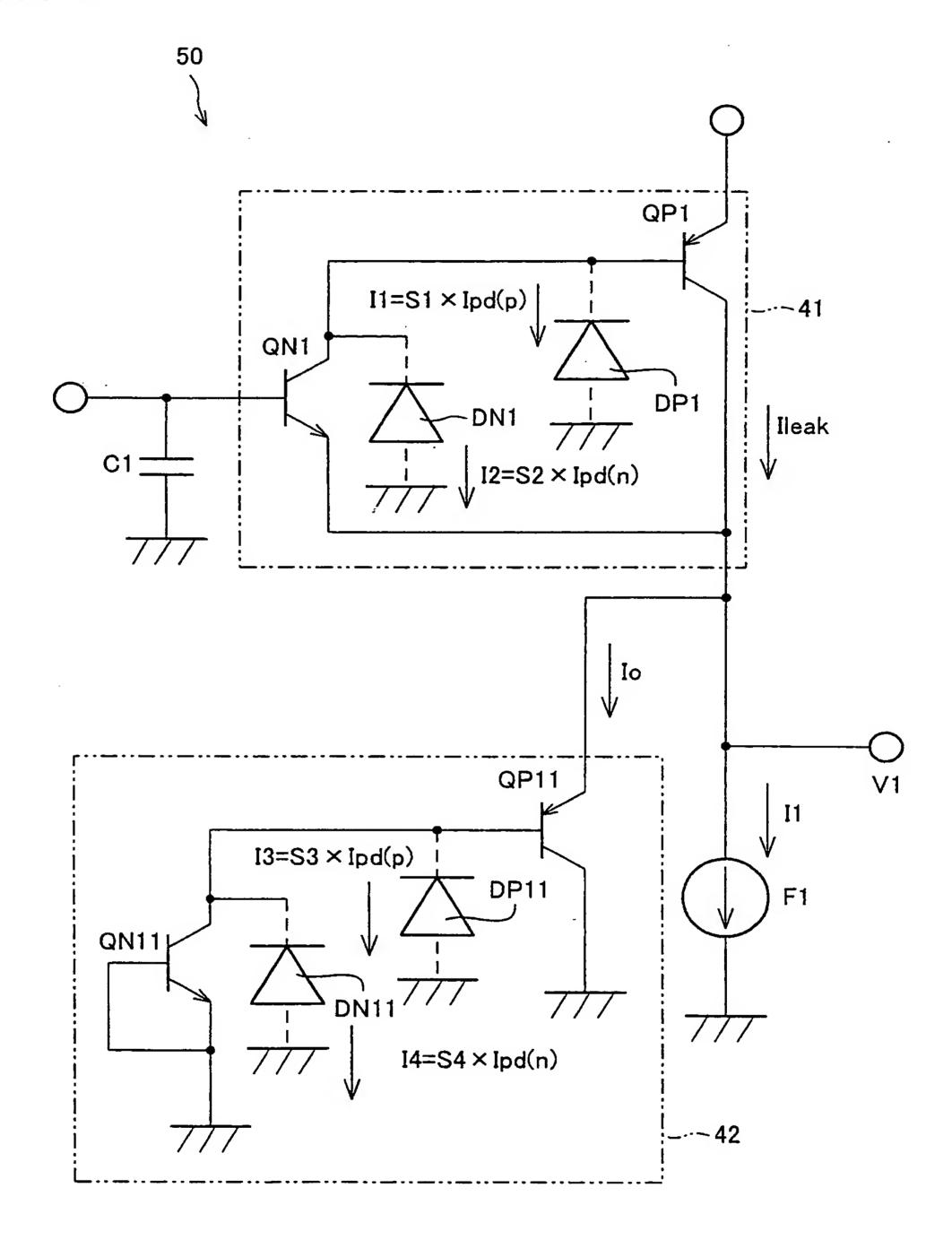


FIG. 3



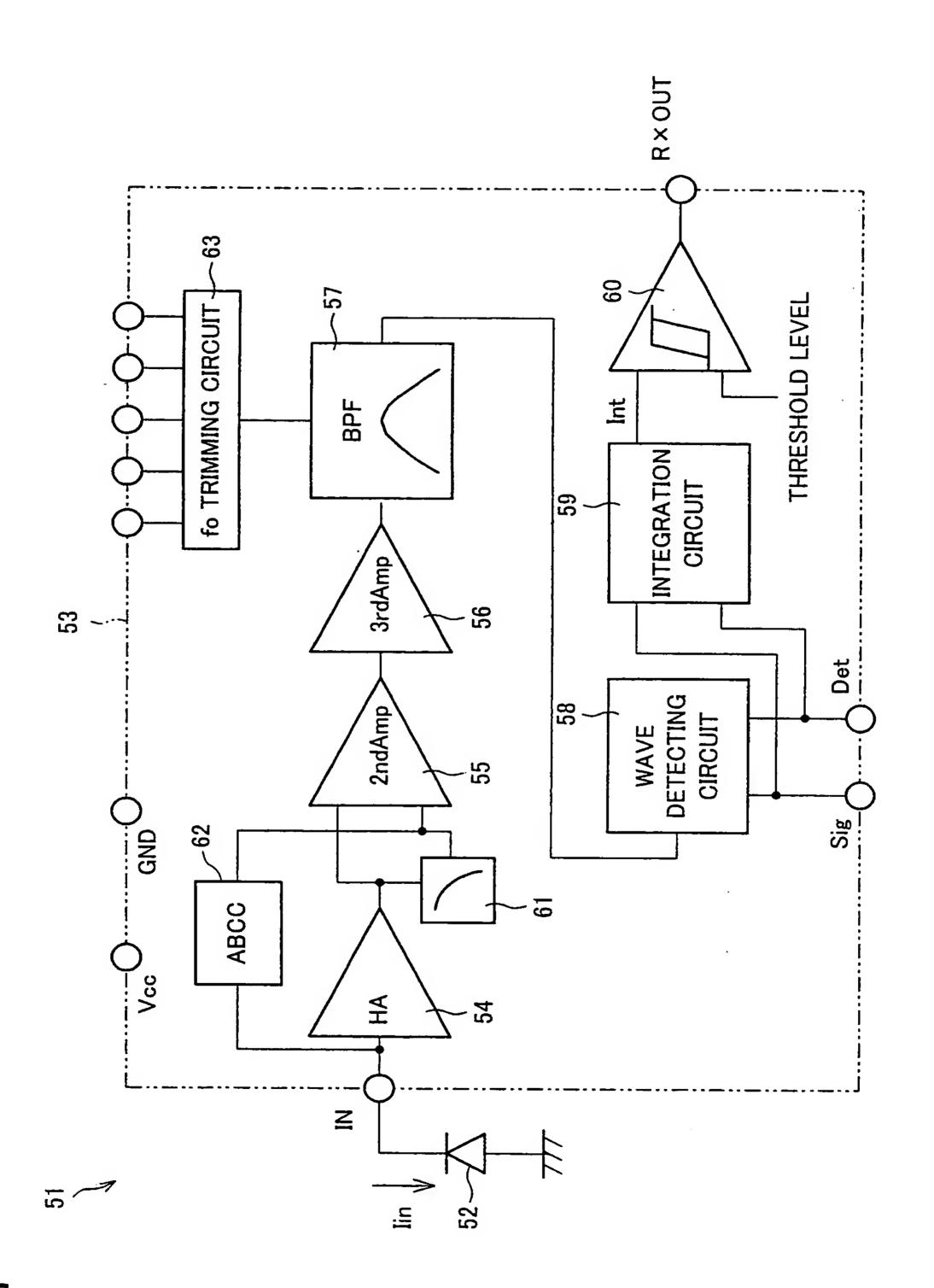
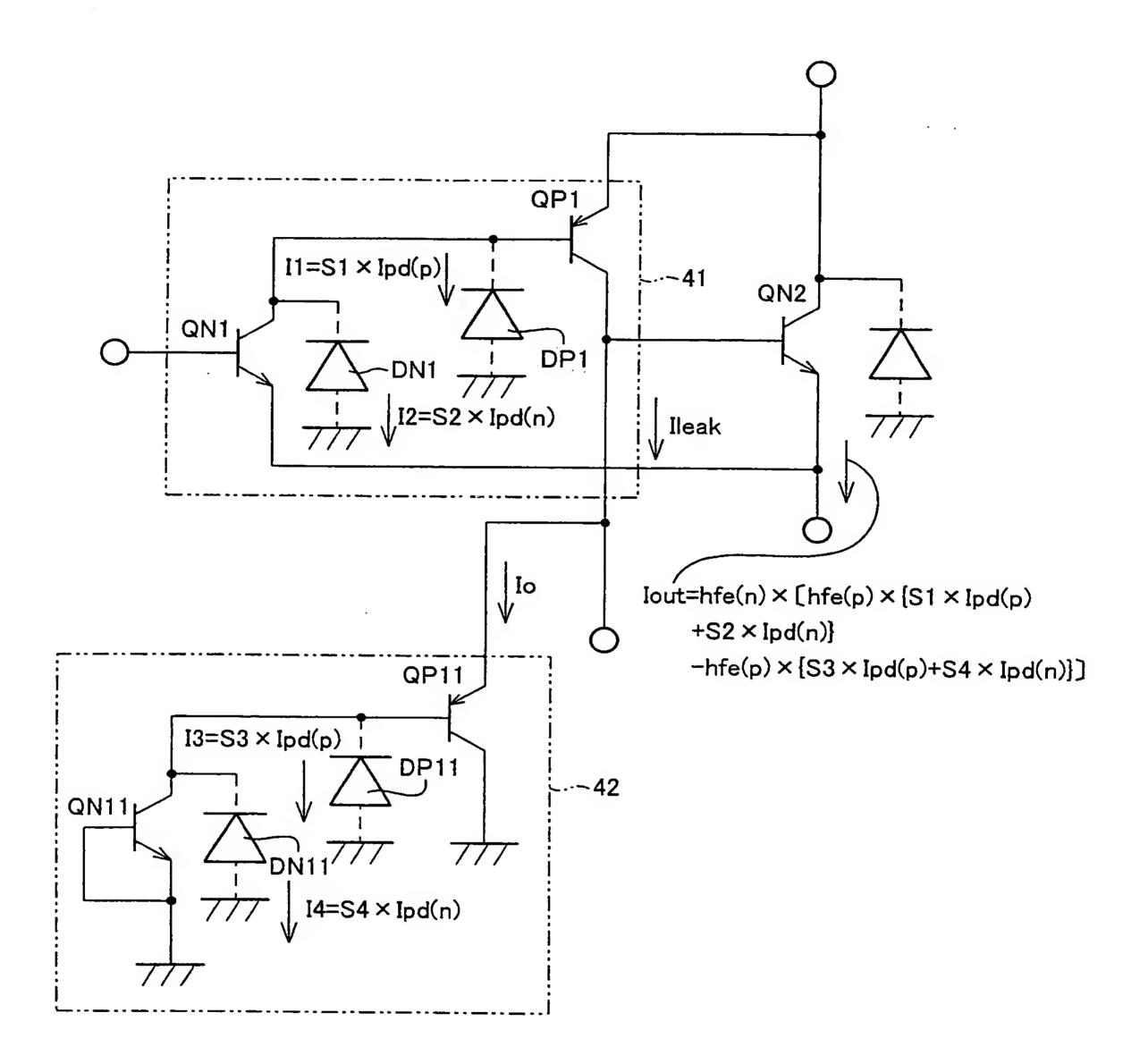


FIG. 5



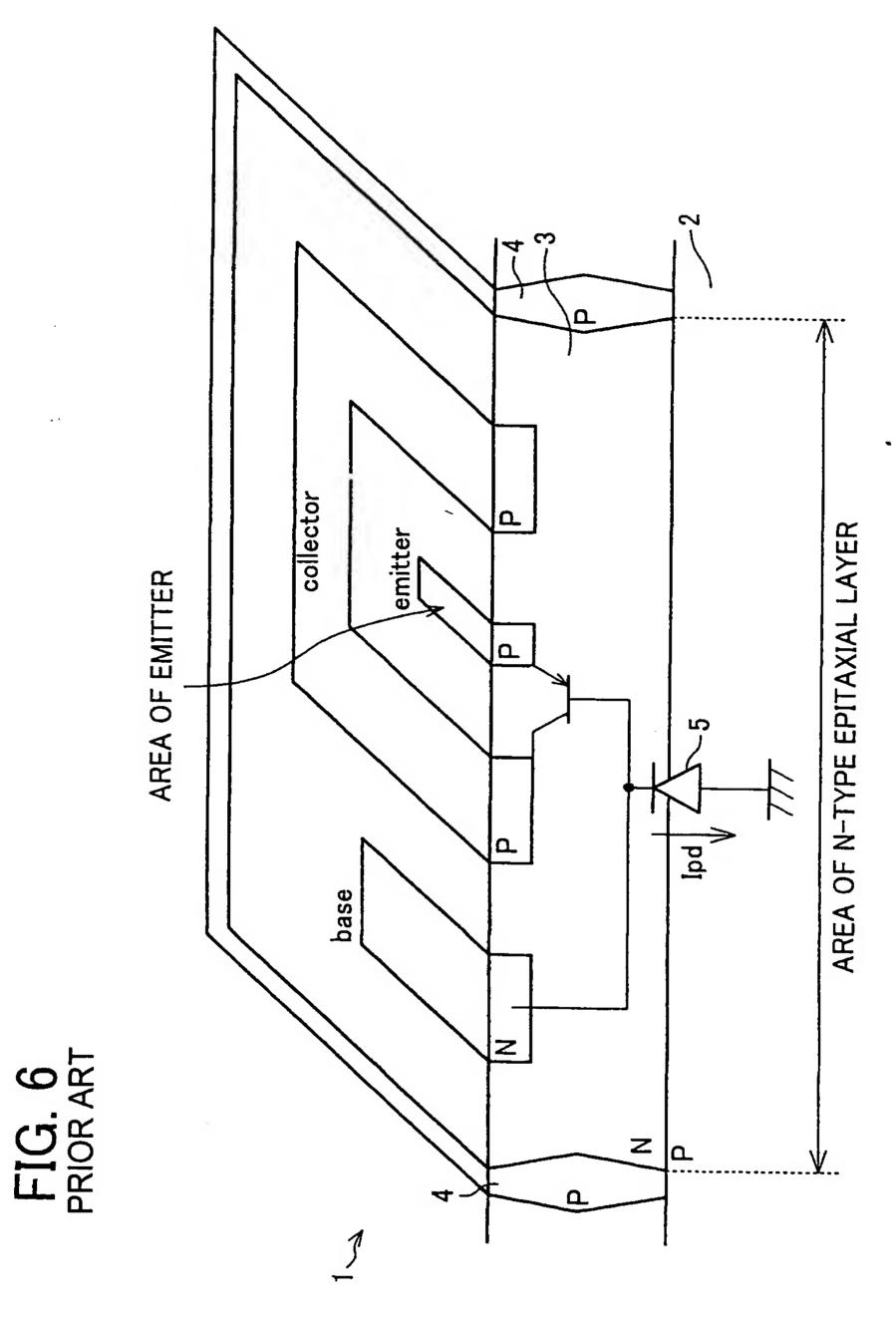
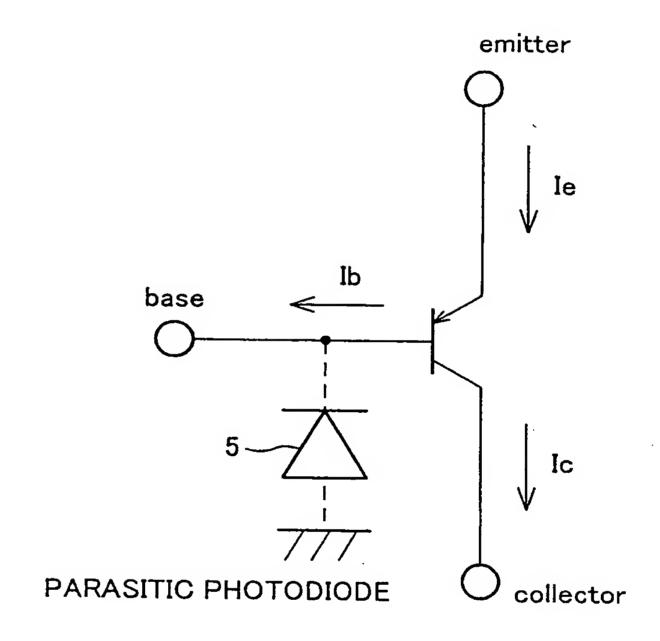


FIG. 7 PRIOR ART



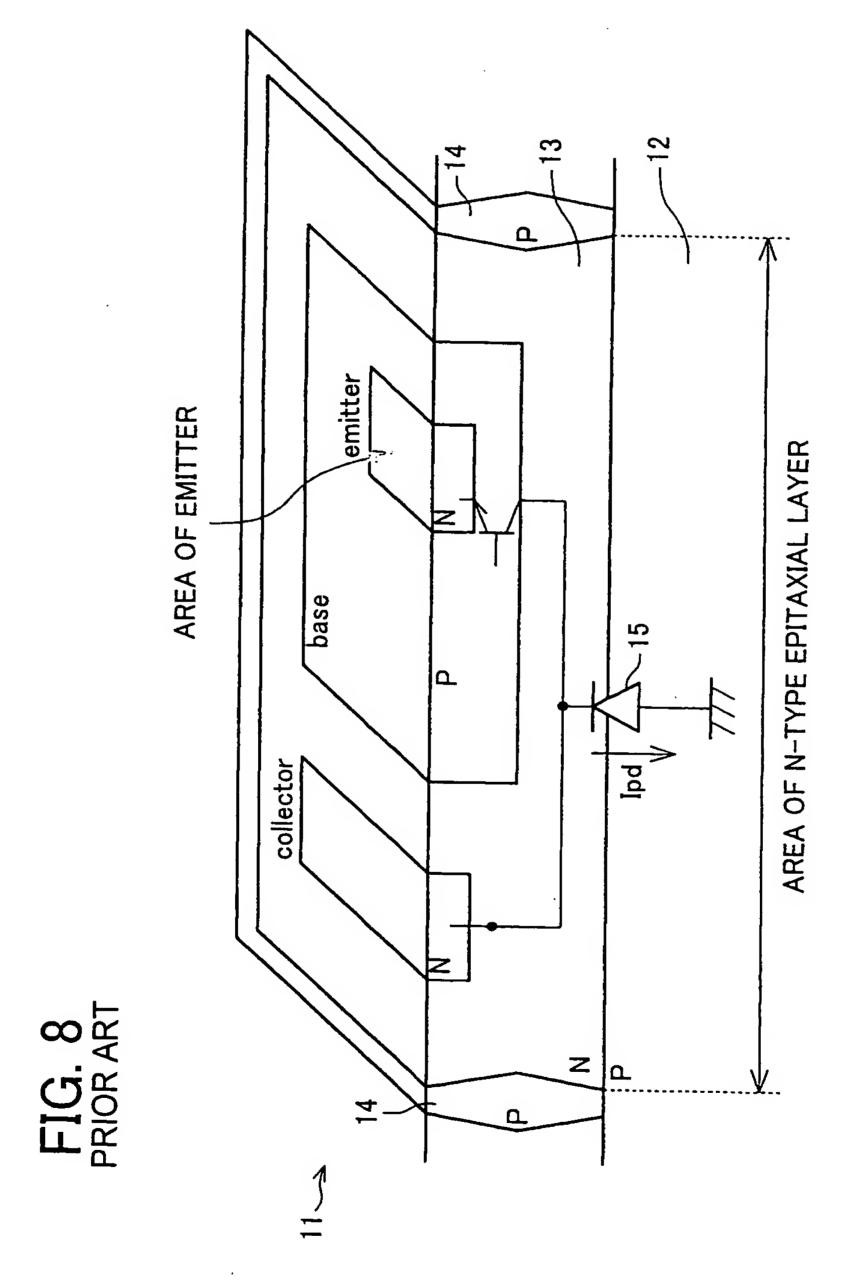
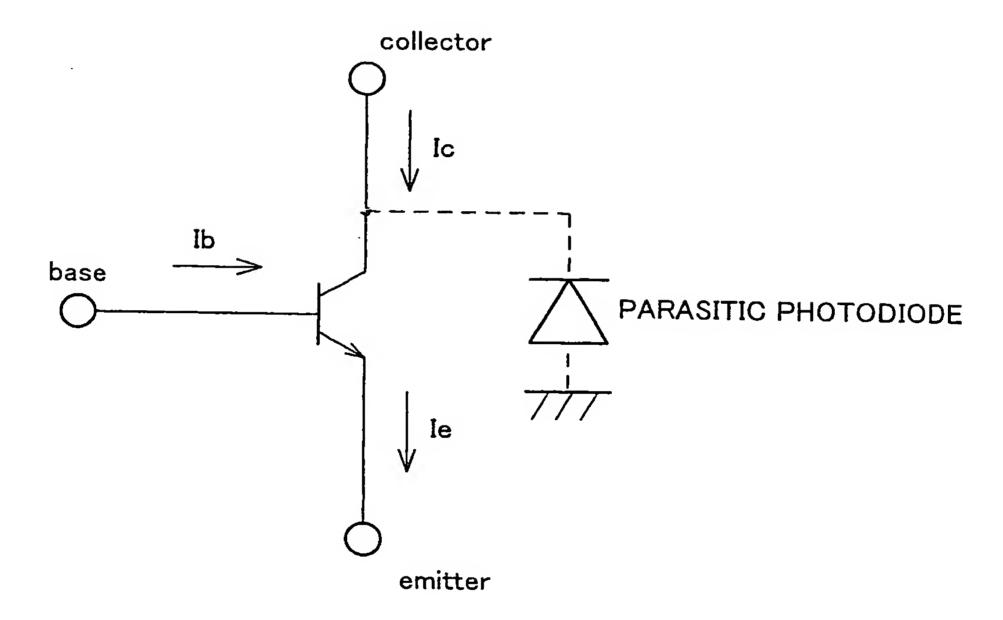


FIG. 9 PRIOR ART



.22 -23 ۵ emitter AREA OF EMITTER AREA OF N-TYPE EPITAXIAL LAYER 26 base collector Z ٩ FIG. 10 PRIOR ART N

FIG. 11 PRIOR ART

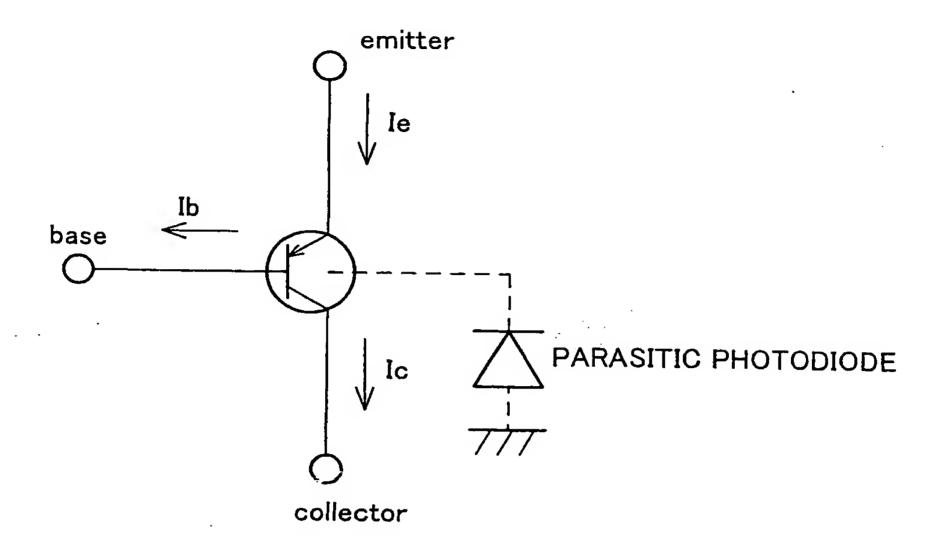


FIG. 12 PRIOR ART

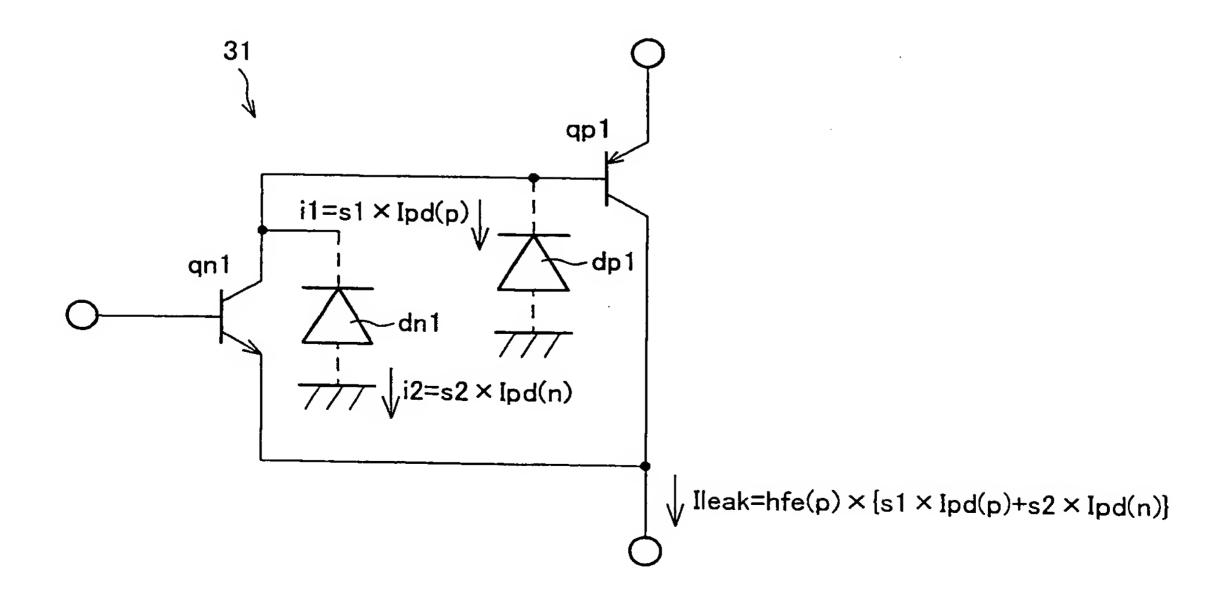
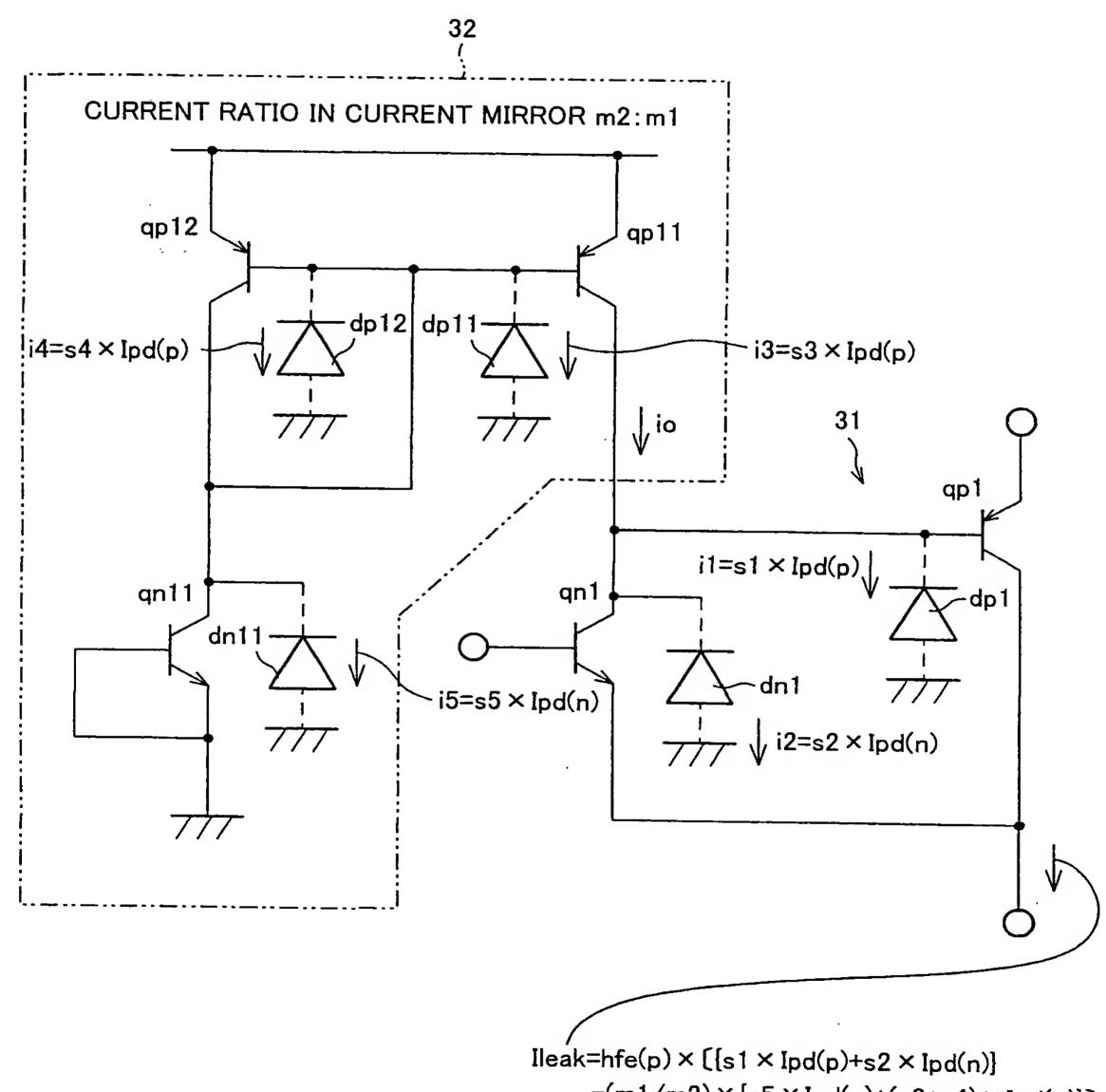


FIG. 13 **PRIOR ART**



 $-(m1/m2) \times [s5 \times Ipd(n)+(s3+s4) \times Ipd(p)]]$